Altair 8800
- **$395**
- **256 bytes memory**
- **Input -- switches – binary (machine) code**
- **Output – binary lights**
- **1975**

Apple II
- **$1300**
- **4KB RAM**
- **Floppy disk drive**
- **O/S stored in ROM**
- **1977**

Comjmodore PET 2001
- **$595**
- **1977**

Tandy RadioShack TRS-80
- **$595**
- **4 KB RAM**
- **Monochrome display**
- **1977**

Osborne
- **$1795**
- **24.5 lbs**
- **64 KB memory**
- **Floppy disk drives- 2**
- **word processing**
- **spreadsheet**
- **1981**

IBM PC
- **64KB RAM – 256KB RAM**
- **$1565**
- **1981**

Lisa
- **1983**

Macintosh
- **1984**

FORTRAN
ALGOL   **1950-1960**
COBOL

BASIC 1964

Operating Systems
- **IBM OS/360**
- **CDC SCOPE**
- **CDC COS -- Chippewa Operating System**
- **CDC Kronos**
- **CDC NOS – Network Operating System**
- **Apple DOS**
- **Digital Research CP/M**
- **Microsoft MS-DOS**

Spreadsheets
- **VisiCalc**
- **Lotus 1-2-3**
- **Excel**

Word Processing Software
- **WordStar**
- **WordPerfect**
- **MSWord**

Xerox Palo Alto Research Center (PARC)
- **WYSIWYG – word processing**
- **File Management System**
  - **Directories**
  - **Folders**
- **Graphical User Interface (GUI)**
  - **Windows**
  - **Drop-Down Menus**
  - **Icons**
- **Mouse**

Internet Browsers
- **Mosiac – 1993**
- **Netscape – 1994**
- **Internet Explorer -- 1995**